Power Electronics Capacitors



IEC 61071



LKT-F

Power Electronics Capacitors

FRAKO Type LKT-F capacitors are power electronic capacitors which are designed specifically for use with non-sinusoidal voltage and current including Pulse Width Modulated (PWM) voltage. Type LKT-F capacitors may be used in various types of filters for use at the input or output side of inverters and drives. They may be applied in either DC (V_N ratings) or AC (V_{ms} ratings) filter circuits.

The new FRAKO power electronics capacitors type LKT-F are manufactured using a unique dry technology. Up to three capacitor coils made of low-loss metallized polypropylene are connected inside the cylindrical aluminum housing with M12 mounting bolts to form the finished capacitor. In addition to a PCB-free, flame-retardant, mineral filling material, an adhesive stabilizer is used. The electrical connection is made via the finger-safe connecting terminal (AKD), which, through the proven spring clamp technology, establishes a maintenance-free connection to the connecting cables or via the screw connection. The use of strictly tested materials and careful processing guarantee quality and a long product lifespan.

FRAKO manufactures its power electronics capacitors according to in-house specifications that far exceed applicable standards. Quality inspections after each production stage ensure a high-quality end product. Due to the high quality standards and special manufacturing technology, FRAKO power electronics capacitors achieve an above-average lifespan. At the end of the production process, each

capacitor undergoes a special test. The internal requirements for this test significantly exceed the standard specifications for routine tests. Capacitors developed and produced at the company's location in Teningen, Germany, ensure consistently high quality, operational safety, and a long lifespan.

Applications

- Grid-tied inverters / filters
- Renewable energy systems
- Drives with Active Front Ends
- PWM sine wave filters
- L-C-L Filters for active front ends
- Power converters
- Power electronic filters
- Input harmonic filters
- Output filters at power converters
- VFD sine wave filters

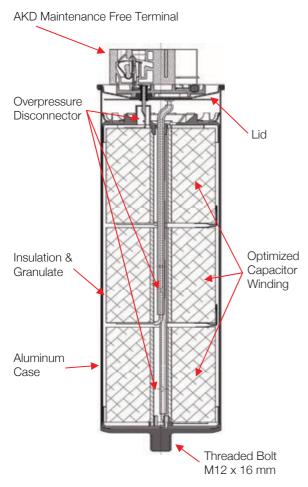


LKT 3-PHASE DRY-TYPE CAPACITORS

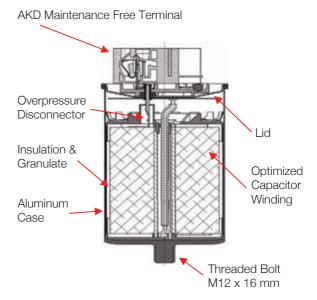
Construction Detail

FRAKO produces AC Power Capacitors using their unique Dry-Type construction to provide high reliability in rigorous applications of power factor PWM harmonic filters and other power electronic filter systems. For best capacitor performance and longest life expectancy, FRAKO combines optimized winding construction for low internal heating with unique heat removal techniques.

3-phase capacitor



1-phase capacitor



Optimized Winding Geometry

FRAKO produces capacitor windings using relatively short coils with moderate diameters because this coil geometry is known to generate much less internal heat than other winding construction methods.

Self-healing Polypropylene Film

Its self-healing property ensures that the dielectric film automatically isolates any puncturing that may occur.

Absorbent Granulate

FRAKO capacitors are filled with dry absorbent granulate to assure the absence of liquid (oil), for heat dissipation and for improved safety by enabling overpressure disconnection to occur at lower internal pressure.

Standard Features that exceed Industry Standards

- No Leak, Dry-Type Construction
- Factory Installed Discharge Resistors
- Finger-Safe Maintenance Free Terminals
- Compact Design
- High Current Capability
- Handles Harmonic Current
- High Temperature Rating
- Fourfold Safety Features
- Handles High Altitude
- Horizontal or vertical mounting



Power Electronics Capacitors

Safer, Stronger capacitors for power electronics Reliability and long life expectancy for filter applications

FRAKO produces Power Electronic Capacitors using their unique Dry-Type construction to provide high reliability in rigorous applications including a variety of PWM inverter filters. Use FRAKO's LKT-F Type capacitors in applications where a DC bus voltage is repetively switched using pulse width modulation (PWM).

Stronger because:

- Voltage ratings based upon DC bus voltage
- High continuous current ratings
- 55 °C surrounding air temperature capability
- Lifetime, maintenance-free terminals
- Optional bolt-on terminals



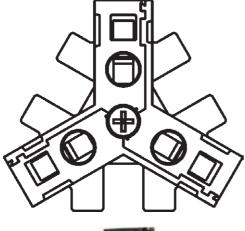
55 °C refers to surrounding air temperature (inside of enclosure and next to capacitor).

85 mm diameter capacitors

- 1 wire per phase
- 14 AWG to 6 AWG
- Wire stripping length is 16 mm

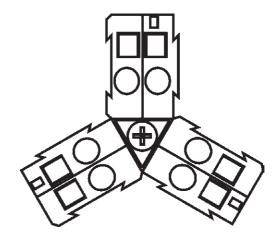
60 mm and 70 mm diameter capacitors1 or 2 wires per phase

- 16 AWG to 10 AWG
- Wire stripping length is 13 mm





Suitable for 14 to 6 AWG solid, stranded or fine stranded (CU) copper wires





Suitable for 16 to 10 AWG solid, stranded or fine stranded (CU) copper wires



Power Electronics Capacitors

• 4000 meter altitude capability

GENERAL TECHNICAL DATA

Design

Construction Dry type

Dielectric Segmented Self-Healing Metallized Polypropylene film

Impregnation Dry type with slight film of oil on windings and dry absorbent granulate filler

Contact Solder-free connections with contact rings

Over-Pressure (OP) DisconnectionAll 3-phases disconnect under over-pressure conditionCaseAluminum cylindrical case with 12 mm mounting studTerminalsFast-wiring screwless terminal or bolt-on terminals

Discharge resistors Factory installed (only for capacitors with fast-wiring screwless terminals)

Agency Approvals

UL symbol and number: UL 810, IEC/EN 60831-1 and -2

Electrical data

$V_{B/B}$	$1.5^*U_N + 10 \%$ for 2 sec.
$V_{B/G}$	$V_{rms} < 690 \text{ V} = 3.9 \text{ kV}, V_{rms} > 690 \text{ V} = 4.3 \text{ kV}$
V_{i}	1.3 kV or 1.5 kV
Endurance test / thermal stability	Acc. to IEC 61071
Capacitance tolerance	\pm 5 %, closer tolerances on request
Loss factor tan $\delta_{\scriptscriptstyle 0}$	2×10^{-4}
Self inductance	< 300 nH

Ambient conditions

Min. temperature	- 40 °C
Max. ambient	55 °C
temperature	
Max. case	75 °C
temperature	
Max. humidity	95 %
Max. site altitude	4 000 m
Min. max. storage	- 40 °C – 85 °C
temperature	
Service life	>100 000 h (typical)
Failure rate	< 300 FIT



Power Electronics Capacitors

LKT DRY-TYPE CAPACITORS FOR POWER ELECTRONICS

Туре		LKT-F (1-phase)	LKT-F (3-phase)							
Safety Features			m, segmented metallized film nector, Solder-free contact rings							
Applicable Standards		UL 810, IEC/EN	60831-1 and -2							
Agency Approvals		C 70 UL Nr. 810	US D E 337088							
Rated Voltage	V _{DC-bus}	680, 850, 1.080, 1.200 (V _{pk}) 450, 680, 1.080 (V _{pk})								
Rated Voltage	V _{rms}	480, 600, 760, 850 V _{rms}	320, 480, 760 V _{rms}							
Rated Frequency	f _N	50 Hz c	or 60 Hz							
Tolerance (μF)		-5 %/+5 % standard (close	er tolerances upon request)							
Internal Connection		n/a	delta							
Loss Factor		< 10	× 10 ⁻⁴							
Self Inductance		< 30	0 nH							
Discharge (resistors factory installed)		≤ 50 V, within	n 60 seconds							
Temporary Overvoltage		115 % V _{max} , 30 120 % V _{max}	hours per day minutes per day , 5 minutes _x , 1 minute							
Other Routine Tests		Case seal test, capacitance, loss f	actor and resistance measurement							
Ambient Temperature		-40 °C bis 55 °C (continuous rating))							
Case Temperature		75 °C maxim	um allowable							
Storage Temperature		Minimum -40 °C t	o maximum 85 °C							
Humidity (max.)		95 % non-c	ondensating							
Altitude (max.)		4.000 meters a	above sea level							
Life Expectancy		> 100.00	00 hours							
Mounting and Fixing		Vertical or horizontal by M12 × 16	mm stud (15 Nm tightening torque)							
Terminals		Patented maintenance free, fast-wiring screwless terminals are standard Bolt-on terminals upon request								

^{*}Other voltages available upon request

Why do LKT-F Capacitors have both DC and AC Voltage Ratings?

FRAKO AC and DC ratings are based on a voltage relationship where Vdc is 1.414 \times Vac-rms. In many filter applications, the peak AC system voltage is 1.414 times the DC bus voltage. However, some filter applications involve inverters with DC bus voltage higher than this (ie: 1.5-1.75 \times Vac-rms). The capacitor voltage ratings must always satisfy both the AC and DC voltage levels.

Capacitance Measurement (+/-5%)

3-phase: Internal windings are connected in delta configuration. Capacitance from terminal to terminal will therefore read as 1.5 times the nominal capacitance value.

Ex: $3 \times 20 \,\mu\text{F}$ will measure as $30 \,\mu\text{F}$

1-phase: Terminal-to-terminal capacitance should measure as per rated capacitance.

1-PHASE CAPACITORS WITH BOLT-ON TERMINALS

Four-Fold safety Features:

- 1) Self-healing film
- 2) Segmented film
- 3) All-phase over-pressure disconnection
- 4) Solder-free contact ring





Type List 1-phase

		V _N = 680 V		V _{rms}	= 480 V	′		V _s = 1450 V		
	Article- No.	Туре	Capacitance in µF	I _{max} in A	Î in kA	R _{th} in K / W	R_s in m Ω	Diameter in mm	Height in mm	Weight in kg
	31-13200	LKT-F-010.0-1-680-CA	1 × 10	15	0.5	≤ 6.30	3.15	60	121	0.380
V _{rms} =	31-13201	LKT-F-015.0-1-680-CA	1 × 15	15	0.8	≤ 6.30	2.30	60	121	0.380
480 V	31-13202	LKT-F-020.0-1-680-CA	1 × 20	15	1.0	≤ 6.30	1.85	60	121	0.380
	31-13203	LKT-F-025.0-1-680-CA	1 × 25	15	1.3	≤ 6.30	1.60	60	121	0.380
V _s =	31-13204	LKT-F-035.0-1-680-CB	1 × 35	22	1.8	≤ 4.70	3.30	60	169	0.550
680 V	31-13205	LKT-F-045.0-1-680-CB	1 × 45	22	2.4	≤ 4.70	2.75	60	169	0.550
	31-13225	LKT-F-050.0-1-680-CH	1 × 50	40	1.5	≤ 2.00	1.45	85	160	1.230
V _{dc} =	31-13226	LKT-F-060.0-1-680-CH	1 × 60	40	1.8	≤ 2.00	1.25	85	160	1.230
680 V	31-13227	LKT-F-070.0-1-680-CH	1 × 70	40	2.1	≤ 2.00	1.10	85	160	1.230
	31-13228	LKT-F-095.0-1-680-CI	1 × 95	45	2.9	≤ 1.60	1.55	85	192	1.230
	31-13229	LKT-F-105.0-1-680-CI	1 × 105	45	3.2	≤ 1.60	1.45	85	192	1.230
	31-13230	LKT-F-120.0-1-680-CI	1 × 120	45	3.6	≤ 1.60	1.30	85	192	1.230

Type List 1-phase

		V _N = 850 V		V _{rms}	= 600 V	1		V _s = 1800 V		
	Article-	Туре	Capacitance	l _{max}	Î	R _{th}	R_s	Diameter	Height	Weight
	No.		in μF	in A	in kA	in K / W	in mΩ	in mm	in mm	in kg
	31-13206	LKT-F-010.0-1-850-CA	1 × 10	15	0.7	≤ 6.30	1.60	60	121	0.380
V _{rms} =	31-13207	LKT-F-015.0-1-850-CA	1 × 15	15	1.0	≤ 6.30	1.25	60	121	0.380
680 V	31-13208	LKT-F-020.0-1-850-CA	1 × 20	15	1.3	≤ 6.30	1.10	60	121	0.380
	31-13209	LKT-F-025.0-1-850-CB	1 × 25	22	1.6	≤ 4.70	2.35	60	169	0.550
V _s =	31-13210	LKT-F-035.0-1-850-CB	1 × 35	22	2.3	≤ 4.70	1.90	60	169	0.550
850 V	31-13231	LKT-F-045.0-1-850-CH	1 × 45	40	1.7	≤ 2.00	0.85	85	160	1.230
	31-13232	LKT-F-050.0-1-850-CH	1 × 50	40	1.9	≤ 2.00	0.80	85	160	1.230
V _{dc} =	31-13233	LKT-F-060.0-1-850-CH	1 × 60	40	2.3	≤ 2.00	0.70	85	160	1.230
850 V	31-13234	LKT-F-068.0-1-850-CH	1 × 68	40	2.6	≤ 2.00	0.65	85	160	1.230
	31-13235	LKT-F-095.0-1-850-CI	1 × 95	45	3.6	≤ 1.60	0.80	85	192	1.230
	31-13236	LKT-F-120.0-1-850-CJ	1 × 120	50	4.5	≤ 1.60	0.70	85	244	1.580

Capacitor catalog numbers include the peak voltage rating (LKT-F-xxx.x-x-680-xx). If using in a PWM application where a DC voltage is switched, capacitor peak voltage rating must be equal to or greater than DC bus voltage.



Power Electronics Capacitors

1-PHASE CAPACITORS WITH BOLT-ON TERMINALS

Four-Fold safety Features:

- 1) Self-healing film
- 2) Segmented film
- 3) All-phase over-pressure disconnection
- 4) Solder-free contact ring





Type List 1-phase

		V _N = 1080 V		V _{rms}	= 760 \	/		V _s = 2320 V		
	Article- No.	Туре	Capacitance in µF	I _{max} in A	Î in kA	R _{th} in K / W	R_s in m Ω	Diameter in mm	Height in mm	Weight in kg
V _{rms} =	31-13211	LKT-F-010.0-1-1080-CA	1 × 10	15	0.8	≤ 6.30	1.40	60	121	0.380
760 V	31-13212	LKT-F-015.0-1-1080-CB	1 × 15	22	1.2	≤ 4.70	2.75	60	169	0.550
	31-13213	LKT-F-020.0-1-1080-CB	1 × 20	22	1.7	≤ 4.70	2.25	60	169	0.550
V _s =	31-13214	LKT-F-025.0-1-1080-CN	1 × 25	28	2.1	≤ 4.70	2.00	70	163	0.670
1080 V	31-13237	LKT-F-035.0-1-1080-CH	1 × 35	40	1.7	≤ 2.00	0.80	85	160	1.230
	31-13238	LKT-F-045.0-1-1080-CI	1 × 45	45	2.1	≤ 1.60	1.20	85	192	1.230
V _{dc} =	31-13239	LKT-F-050.0-1-1080-CI	1 × 50	45	2.4	≤ 1.60	1.10	85	192	1.230
1080 V	31-13240	LKT-F-060.0-1-1080-CJ	1 × 60	50	2.9	≤ 1.60	1.05	85	244	1.580
	31-13241	LKT-F-070.0-1-1080-CJ	1 × 70	50	3.3	≤ 1.60	0.90	85	244	1.580

Type List 1-phase

Type List 1-	pridoc									
		V _N = 1200 V		$V_{\rm rms}$	= 850 \	/		V _s = 2580 V		
	Article-	Туре	Capacitance	l _{max}	Î	R _{th}	R_s	Diameter	Height	Weight
	No.		in μF	in A	in kA	in K / W	in mΩ	in mm	in mm	in kg
	31-13215	LKT-F-001.0-1-1200-CA	1 × 1	15	0.1	≤ 6.30	7.00	60	121	0.380
	31-13216	LKT-F-001.5-1-1200-CA	1 × 1.5	15	0.1	≤ 6.30	4.90	60	121	0.380
	31-13217	LKT-F-002.2-1-1200-CA	1 × 2.2	15	0.2	≤ 6.30	3.95	60	121	0.380
V _{rms} =	31-13218	LKT-F-003.0-1-1200-CA	1 × 3	15	0.3	≤ 6.30	3.05	60	121	0.380
850 V	31-13219	LKT-F-003.3-1-1200-CA	1 × 3.3	15	0.3	≤ 6.30	2.85	60	121	0.380
	31-13220	LKT-F-004.5-1-1200-CA	1 × 4.5	15	0.4	≤ 6.30	2.25	60	121	0.380
V _s =	31-13221	LKT-F-006.8-1-1200-CA	1 × 6.8	15	0.6	≤ 6.30	1.70	60	121	0.380
1200 V	31-13222	LKT-F-007.1-1-1200-CA	1 × 7.1	15	0.7	≤ 6.30	1.65	60	121	0.380
	31-13223	LKT-F-010.0-1-1200-CB	1 × 10	22	0.9	≤ 4.70	3.45	60	169	0.550
V _{dc} =	31-13224	LKT-F-015.0-1-1200-CB	1 × 15	22	1.4	≤ 4.70	2.60	60	169	0.550
1200 V	31-13242	LKT-F-020.0-1-1200-CH	1 × 20	40	1.1	≤ 2.00	1.15	85	160	1.230
	31-13243	LKT-F-025.0-1-1200-CH	1 × 25	40	1.3	≤ 2.00	0.95	85	160	1.230
	31-13244	LKT-F-035.0-1-1200-CH	1 × 35	40	1.9	≤ 2.00	0.80	85	160	1.230
	31-13245	LKT-F-045.0-1-1200-CI	1 × 45	45	2.4	≤ 1.60	1.10	85	160	1.230
	31-13246	LKT-F-050.0-1-1200-CI	1 × 50	45	2.7	≤ 1.60	1.05	85	192	1.230
	31-13247	LKT-F-060.0-1-1200-CJ	1 × 60	50	3.2	≤ 1.60	0.95	85	244	1.580

Capacitor catalog numbers include the peak voltage rating (LKT-F-xxx.x-x-680-xx). If using in a PWM application where a DC voltage is switched, capacitor peak voltage rating must be equal to or greater than DC bus voltage.



1-PHASE CAPACITORS WITH FAST-WIRING SCREWLESS TERMINALS

Four-Fold safety Features:

- 1) Self-healing film
- 2) Segmented film
- 3) All-phase over-pressure disconnection
- 4) Solder-free contact ring

Fast-wiring, maintenance free and anti-vibration connections.





Type List 1-phase

		V _N = 680 V		V _{rms} :	= 480 V		,	V _s = 1450 V		
	Article-	Туре	Capacitance	l _{max}	Î	R _{th}	R_s	Diameter	Height	Weight
	No.		in μF	in A	in kA	in K / W	in mΩ	in mm	in mm	in kg
V _{rms} =	31-13021	LKT-F-010.0-1-680-BA	1 × 10	15	0.5	≤ 6.30	3.15	60	90	0.355
480 V	31-13022	LKT-F-015.0-1-680-BA	1 × 15	15	0.8	≤ 6.30	2.30	60	90	0.355
	31-13023	LKT-F-020.0-1-680-BA	1 × 20	15	1.0	≤ 6.30	1.85	60	90	0.355
	31-13024	LKT-F-025.0-1-680-BA	1 × 25	15	1.3	≤ 6.30	1.60	60	90	0.355
	31-13025	LKT-F-035.0-1-680-BB	1 × 35	22	1.8	≤ 4.70	3.30	60	138	0.530
V _s =	31-13026	LKT-F-045.0-1-680-BB	1 × 45	22	2.4	≤ 4.70	2.75	60	138	0.530
680 V	31-13046	LKT-F-050.0-1-680-BH	1 × 50	40	1.5	≤ 2.00	1.45	85	131	1.200
	31-13047	LKT-F-060.0-1-680-BH	1 × 60	40	1.8	≤ 2.00	1.25	85	131	1.200
V _{dc} =	31-13048	LKT-F-070.0-1-680-BH	1 × 70	40	2.1	≤ 2.00	1.10	85	131	1.200
680 V	31-13049	LKT-F-095.0-1-680-BI	1 × 95	45	2.9	≤ 1.60	1.55	85	163	1.200
	31-13050	LKT-F-105.0-1-680-BI	1 × 105	45	3.2	≤ 1.60	1.45	85	163	1.200
	31-13051	LKT-F-120.0-1-680-BI	1 × 120	45	3.6	≤ 1.60	1.30	85	163	1.200

Type List 1-phase

		V _N = 850 V		V _{rms} :	= 600 V		١	V _s = 1800 V		
	Article-	Туре	Capacitance	l _{max}	Î	R _{th}	R_s	Diameter	Height	Weight
	No.		in μF	in A	in kA	in K / W	in mΩ	in mm	in mm	in kg
	31-13027	LKT-F-010.0-1-850-BA	1 × 10	15	0.7	≤ 6.30	1.60	60	90	0.355
	31-13028	LKT-F-015.0-1-850-BA	1 × 15	15	1.0	≤ 6.30	1.25	60	90	0.355
	31-13029	LKT-F-020.0-1-850-BA	1 × 20	15	1.3	≤ 6.30	1.10	60	90	0.355
V _{rms} =	31-13030	LKT-F-025.0-1-850-BB	1 × 25	22	1.6	≤ 4.70	2.35	60	138	0.530
600 V	31-13031	LKT-F-035.0-1-850-BB	1 × 35	22	2.3	≤ 4.70	1.90	60	138	0.530
	31-13052	LKT-F-045.0-1-850-BH	1 × 45	40	1.7	≤ 2.00	0.85	85	131	1.200
V _s =	31-13053	LKT-F-050.0-1-850-BH	1 × 50	40	1.9	≤ 2.00	0.80	85	131	1.200
850 V	31-13054	LKT-F-060.0-1-850-BH	1 × 60	40	2.3	≤ 2.00	0.70	85	131	1.200
	31-13055	LKT-F-068.0-1-850-BH	1 × 68	40	2.6	≤ 2.00	0.65	85	131	1.200
V _{dc} =	31-13056	LKT-F-095.0-1-850-BI	1 × 95	45	3.6	≤ 1.60	0.80	85	163	1.200
850 V	31-13057	LKT-F-120.0-1-850-BJ	1 × 120	50	4.5	≤ 1.60	0.70	85	215	1.550

Capacitor catalog numbers include the peak voltage rating (LKT-F-xxx.x-x-680-xx). If using in a PWM application where a DC voltage is switched, capacitor peak voltage rating must be equal to or greater than DC bus voltage.



Power Electronics Capacitors

1-PHASE CAPACITORS WITH FAST-WIRING SCREWLESS TERMINALS

Four-Fold safety Features:

- 1) Self-healing film
- 2) Segmented film
- 3) All-phase over-pressure disconnection
- 4) Solder-free contact ring

Fast-wiring, maintenance free and anti-vibration connections.





Type List 1-phase

		V _N = 1080 V		$V_{\rm rms}$	= 760 \	/		V _s = 2320 V		
	Article- No.	Туре	Capacitance in µF	I _{max} in A	Î in kA	R _{th} in K / W	R_s in m Ω	Diameter in mm	Height in mm	Weight in kg
V _{rms} =	31-13032	LKT-F-010.0-1-1080-BA	1 × 10	15	0.8	≤ 6.30	1.40	60	90	0.355
760 V	31-13033	LKT-F-015.0-1-1080-BB	1 × 15	22	1.2	≤ 4.70	2.75	60	138	0.530
	31-13034	LKT-F-020.0-1-1080-BB	1 × 20	22	1.7	≤ 4.70	2.25	60	138	0.530
V _s =	31-13035	LKT-F-025.0-1-1080-BN	1 × 25	28	2.1	≤ 4.70	2.00	70	138	0.650
1080 V	31-13058	LKT-F-035.0-1-1080-BH	1 × 35	40	1.7	≤ 2.00	0.80	85	131	1.200
	31-13059	LKT-F-045.0-1-1080-BI	1 × 45	45	2.1	≤ 1.60	1.20	85	163	1.200
V _{dc} =	31-13060	LKT-F-050.0-1-1080-BI	1 × 50	45	2.4	≤ 1.60	1.10	85	163	1.200
1080 V	31-13061	LKT-F-060.0-1-1080-BJ	1 × 60	50	2.9	≤ 1.60	1.05	85	215	1.550
	31-13062	LKT-F-070.0-1-1080-BJ	1 × 70	50	3.3	≤ 1.60	0.90	85	215	1.550

Type List 1-phase

Type List 1-	Jilase						_			
		$V_{N} = 1200 \text{ V}$		V _{rms}	= 850 \	<u> </u>		V _s = 2580 V		
	Article-	Туре	Capacitance	l _{max}	Î	R _{th}	R_s	Diameter	Height	Weight
	No.		in μF	in A	in kA	in K / W	in mΩ	in mm	in mm	in kg
	31-13036	LKT-F-001.0-1-1200-BA	1 × 1	15	0.1	≤ 6.30	7.00	60	90	0.355
	31-13037	LKT-F-001.5-1-1200-BA	1 × 1.5	15	0.1	≤ 6.30	4.90	60	90	0.355
	31-13038	LKT-F-002.2-1-1200-BA	1 × 2.2	15	0.2	≤ 6.30	3.95	60	90	0.355
V _{rms} =	31-13039	LKT-F-003.0-1-1200-BA	1 × 3	15	0.3	≤ 6.30	3.05	60	90	0.355
850 V	31-13040	LKT-F-003.3-1-1200-BA	1 × 3.3	15	0.3	≤ 6.30	2.85	60	90	0.355
	31-13041	LKT-F-004.5-1-1200-BA	1 × 4.5	15	0.4	≤ 6.30	2.25	60	90	0.355
V _s =	31-13042	LKT-F-006.8-1-1200-BA	1 × 6.8	15	0.6	≤ 6.30	1.70	60	90	0.355
1200 V	31-13043	LKT-F-007.1-1-1200-BA	1 × 7.1	15	0.7	≤ 6.30	1.65	60	90	0.355
	31-13044	LKT-F-010.0-1-1200-BB	1 × 10	22	0.9	≤ 4.70	3.45	60	138	0.530
V _{dc} =	31-13045	LKT-F-015.0-1-1200-BB	1 × 15	22	1.4	≤ 4.70	2.60	60	138	0.530
1200 V	31-13063	LKT-F-020.0-1-1200-BH	1 × 20	40	1.1	≤ 2.00	1.15	85	131	1.200
	31-13064	LKT-F-025.0-1-1200-BH	1 × 25	40	1.3	≤ 2.00	0.95	85	131	1.200
	31-13065	LKT-F-035.0-1-1200-BH	1 × 35	40	1.9	≤ 2.00	0.80	85	131	1.200
	31-13066	LKT-F-045.0-1-1200-BI	1 × 45	45	2.4	≤ 1.60	1.10	85	163	1.200
	31-13067	LKT-F-050.0-1-1200-BI	1 × 50	45	2.7	≤ 1.60	1.05	85	163	1.200
	31-13068	LKT-F-060.0-1-1200-BJ	1 × 60	50	3.2	≤ 1.60	0.95	85	215	1.550

Capacitor catalog numbers include the peak voltage rating (LKT-F-xxx.x-x-**680**-xx). If using in a PWM application where a DC voltage is switched, capacitor peak voltage rating must be equal to or greater than DC bus voltage.



3-PHASE CAPACITORS WITH FAST-WIRING SCREWLESS TERMINALS

Four-Fold safety Features:

- 1) Self-healing fi Im
- 2) sSegmented fi Im
- 3) All-phase over-pressure disconnection
- 4) Solder-free contact ring

Fast-wiring, maintenance free and anti-vibration connections.





Type List 3-phase

		V _N = 450 V		V _{rms}	= 320 \	/		V _s = 970 V		
	Article-	Туре	Capacitance	 max	Î	R _{th}	R _s	Diameter	Height	Weight
	No.		in μF	in A	in kA	in K / W	in mΩ	in mm	in mm	in kg
V _{rms} =	31-13000	LKT-F-020.0-3-450-BC	3 × 20	22	0.7	≤ 4.2	1.36	60	150	0.590
320 V	31-13001	LKT-F-030.0-3-450-BC	3 × 30	22	1.0	≤ 4.2	1.10	60	150	0.590
	31-13002	LKT-F-040.0-3-450-BF	3 × 40	28	1.4	≤ 3.5	1.79	70	223	1.090
V _s =	31-13003	LKT-F-050.0-3-450-BF	3 × 50	28	1.7	≤ 3.5	1.66	70	223	1.090
450 V	31-13004	LKT-F-075.0-3-450-BF	3 × 75	28	2.6	≤ 3.5	1.49	70	223	1.090
	31-13011	LKT-F-100.0-3-450-BJ	3 × 100	45	3.5	≤ 2.9	0.57	85	215	1.550
U _{dc} =	31-13012	LKT-F-135.0-3-450-BK	3 × 135	50	4.7	≤ 2.6	0.80	85	278	1.900
450 V	31-13013	LKT-F-150.0-3-450-BK	3 × 150	50	5.2	≤ 2.6	0.77	85	278	1.900

Type List 3-phase

,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	V _N = 680 V			V _{rms} = 480 V			\	/ _s = 1460 V		
	Article-	Туре	Capacitance	1		R _{th}	R _s	Diameter	Height	Weight
	No.		in µF	in A		in K / W	in mΩ	in mm	in mm	in kg
V _{rms} =	31-13005	LKT-F-010.0-3-680-BC	3 × 10	22	0.5	≤ 4.2	1.38	60	150	0.590
480 V	31-13006	LKT-F-015.0-3-680-BC	3 × 15	22	0.8	≤ 4.2	1.18	60	150	0.590
V _s =	31-13007	LKT-F-020.0-3-680-BD	3 × 20	25	1.0	≤ 3.8	1.99	60	223	0.840
680 V	31-13014	LKT-F-030.0-3-680-BI	3 × 30	40	1.6	≤ 3.0	0.46	85	163	1.200
U _{dc} =	31-13015	LKT-F-050.0-3-680-BJ	3 × 50	45	2.6	≤ 2.9	0.63	85	215	1.550
680 V	31-13016	LKT-F-090.0-3-680-BL	3 × 90	55	4.7	≤ 2.1	0.91	85	320	2.200

Type List 3-phase

	V _N = 1080 V			V _{rms}	= 760 \	/	V _s = 2320 V			
	Article-	Туре	Capacitance	l _{max}	î	R _{th}	R _s	Diameter	Height	Weight
	No.		in μF	in A	in kA	in K / W	in mΩ	in mm	in mm	in kg
V _{rms} = 760 V	31-13008	LKT-F-005.0-3-1080-BC	3 × 5	22	0.4	≤ 4.2	1.14	60	150	0.590
	31-13009	LKT-F-010.0-3-1080-BD	3 × 10	25	0.8	≤ 3.8	1.70	60	223	0.840
V _s =	31-13010	LKT-F-015.0-3-1080-BF	3 × 15	28	1.2	≤ 3.5	1.53	70	223	1.090
1080 V	31-13017	LKT-F-020.0-3-1080-BJ	3 × 20	45	1.7	≤ 2.9	0.58	85	215	1.550
	31-13018	LKT-F-025.0-3-1080-BK	3 × 25	50	2.1	≤ 2.6	0.83	85	278	1.900
V _{dc} =	31-13019	LKT-F-030.0-3-1080-BK	3 × 30	50	2.5	≤ 2.6	0.77	85	278	1.900
1080 V	31-13020	LKT-F-035.0-3-1080-BL	3 × 35	55	2.9	≤ 2.1	0.88	85	320	2.200

Die Katalognummern der Kondensatoren geben auch den Wert der jeweiligen Spitzenspannung an (LKT-F-xxx.x-x-680-xx). Bei Verwendung in einer PWM-Anwendung, bei der eine Gleichspannung geschaltet wird, muss die Spitzenspannung des Kondensators gleich oder größer sein als die DC-Zwischenkreisspannung.



Power Electronics Capacitors

REGULATIONS AND SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

General

FRAKO capacitors for power electronics are supplied ready to install, and have been submitted to thorough routine testing to assure their quality and verify their good working order before they leave our factory. Some important points must be observed to prevent injury to personnel or damage to assets when installing, commissioning and maintaining power electronics capacitors. When installing and using capacitors for power electronics, it is essential to follow and comply with the instructions given here, together with the applicable international standards, such as IEC and (in Europe) EN standards, and the relevant national codes and regulations. In Germany, for example, these are issued by the VDE (German Association for Electrical, Electronic & Information Technologies). In the USA and Canada these are issued by Underwriters Laboratories (UL), National Electrical Code (NEC) and Canadian Electrical Code (CEC). Please comply with the relevant legal requirements when recycling the packaging materials.

Safety instructions

Caution! Capacitors for power electronics operate at a dangerously high voltage that can cause loss of life. Furthermore, the capacitors are able to retain this high voltage for long periods after de-energization! All work on capacitors must therefore only be carried out by qualified electricians. Before the current-carrying parts of a capacitor are touched, they must be discharged and short-circuited by means of suitable components. The installation of power electronics capacitors and the inspection to verify their correct application may only be carried out by appropriately qualified specialists who have been instructed about the electrical hazards. Safety notices drawing attention to the potential dangers associated with power electronics capacitors must be prominently displayed. Capacitors must be installed so that any inadvertent contact with live components is completely prevented. Before any work is done on power electronics capacitors, it must be verified that their current-carrying components are at zero potential. To achieve this, the capacitor must first be discharged and then short-circuited.

Capacitors must be permanently and securely grounded. Low voltage, high breaking capacity (LV HBC) fuses installed in series with power electronics capacitors as short-circuit protection may only be removed or replaced when they are not carrying current. Similarly, fuse switch disconnectors installed for the same purpose may not be operated when under load, since this might produce a dangerous arc, which could cause injury and damage. This is a life-threatening danger! Do not expose the capacitors to direct sunlight and do not locate them near to heat sources. Ensure that the capacitors kept within the specified range of storage and operating temperatures at all times. Temperatures outside these ranges can permanently damage the capacitors without this being visible externally.

If power electronics capacitors appear to be visibly damaged, they must not be installed, wired up or put into service.

LKT-F type power electronics capacitors are only suitable for indoor applications. They are designed for use in clean, dry, dustfree rooms at elevations 4 000 m above sea level.

Storage and operating conditions

Power electronics capacitors can be stored in a dry, dust-free, non-corrosive environment at temperatures between - 25 (- 40) and + 85 $^{\circ}$ C and elevations \leq 4,000 m.

The capacitors are suitable for ambient temperatures of - 40 °C up to 55 °C. The ambient temperature is one of the main factors affecting power electronics capacitors and has a major impact on their service life. EN 61071 describes the conditions regarding the ambient temperature of power electronics capacitors in detail. The maximum permissible ambient humidity is 95 %, and the maximum operating elevation above sea level is 4,000 m. Power electronics capacitors must have been discharged to a voltage of less than 50 V before they are switched on again!!!

Installation

FRAKO power electronics capacitors are suitable for use indoors in a dry, dust-free, non-corrosive environment. The degree of protection (EN 600529) is IP 00 for screw terminals and IP 20 when fitted with the terminal base. The ambient temperature must not exceed the limits specified above. Each capacitor case must be spaced at least 20 mm from the next one and enclosure walls in order to ensure unrestricted circulation of air. Sources of heat, such as harmonic filter reactors, must not be installed directly adjacent to power electronics capacitors. If it is possible for hot air to accumulate at the location where the capacitors are installed, it is necessary to provide forced ventilation, for example with a fan / filter unit.

If dust is present at the location where the capacitors are installed, it must be removed from the ventilation air intake by means of filter mats. Regular maintenance and cleaning, particularly of the capacitor terminal bases, is an absolute necessity. If a layer of dust is allowed to accumulate, it can result in flashovers between conductors or from a conductor to earth!

The capacitors can be installed and will function correctly in any desired orientation. It must always be ensured, however, that they are adequately secured mechanically, especially if the capacitor bank may be transported! The enclosure for the capacitors must be provided with a reliable earth connection.



Commissioning, operation and maintenance

Before the supply voltage is applied to the system, a visual check should be carried out by a qualified technician to verify that no equipment or connections have worked loose during transport and no mechanical damage can be identified. Damaged capacitors must not be put into service. Capacitors should be checked once every year in a systematic inspection by a specialist. Make sure there is no wire insulation trapped in any of the capacitor terminals.

Please ensure that the capacitors are kept clean at all times, if necessary having them cleaned without delay by skilled personnel. During the annual inspection the capacitors must be given a visual check by an electrician to verify good working order (sound electrical contacts, no evidence of overheating, no blown fuses, etc.). Any variation in capacitance or distortion by harmonics can be inferred from the operating currents measured. There must always be good electrical contact at the capacitor connections, which must remain clean and dry.

KEY TO SYMBOLS

- Nominal capacitance C_N
- Maximum operating peak recurrent voltage of either polarity of a reversing type waveform for which the capacitor has been designedt
- $\mathbf{V}_{\mathrm{rms}}$ Root-mean-square value of the maximum recurrent operating voltage
- Peak voltage induced by switching or any other disturbance of the system which is allowed for a limited number of times and for durations shorter than the basic period
- Root-mean-square value of the sine wave voltage designed for the insulation between the terminals of the capacitors to the casing or earth
- V_{B/B} Voltage coating / coating
- V_{B/G} Voltage coating / housing
- V_{B/B} Isolation voltage
- Root-mean-square value of the maximum current in continuous operation
- Î Maximum repetitive peak current that can occur for a short duration in continuous operation
- Peak non-repetitive current induced by switching or any other l_s disturbance of the system which is allowed for a limited number of times, for durations shorter than the basic period

- Self-inductance
- Thermal resistance
- Effective ohmic resistance of a capacitor's conductors and metallic coating under specified operating conditions
- P_v Maximum power loss at which the capacitor may be operated at the maximum casing temperature
- Frequency at which the power loss of the capacitor is f_1 maximum at the nominal voltage
- Maximum frequency at which the maximum current produces the maximum power loss in the capacitor
- Lowest temperature at which the capacitor may be energized
- Hottest temperature of the casing at which the capacitor may be operated



Power Electronics Capacitors

Dimensions

- 1 Phase capacitor with d=60 mm (bolt-on terminal)
- 1 Phase capacitor with d=70 mm (bolt-on terminal)
- 1 Phase capacitor with d=85 mm (bolt-on terminal)
- 1 Phase and 3 Phase with d=60/70 mm (fast-wiring screwless terminal)
- 3 Phase capacitor with d=85 mm (fast-wiring screwless terminal)

